

### z/VSE

### Modernisierung am Beispiel von z/VSE

Dr. Klaus Goebel

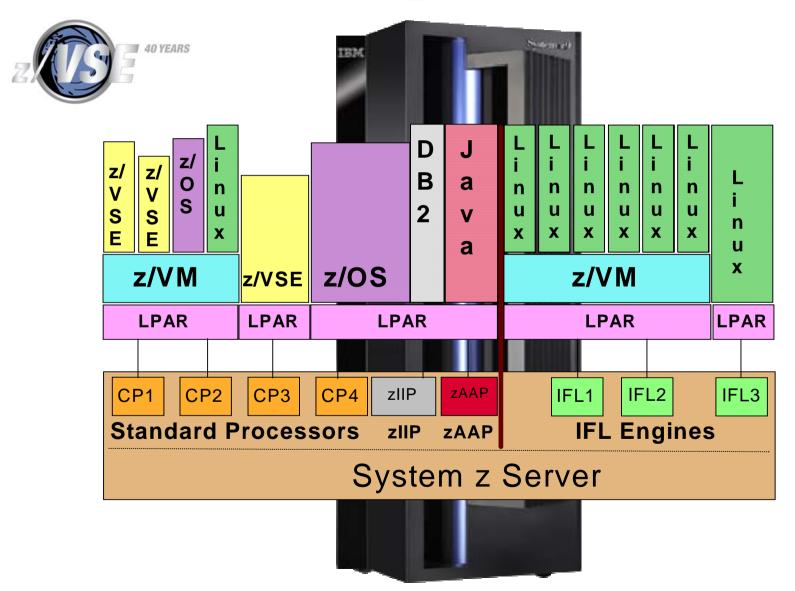
Executive Project Mgr. & z/VSE Systems Mgr.

IBM Entwicklung & Forschung, Böblingen kgoebel@de.ibm.com

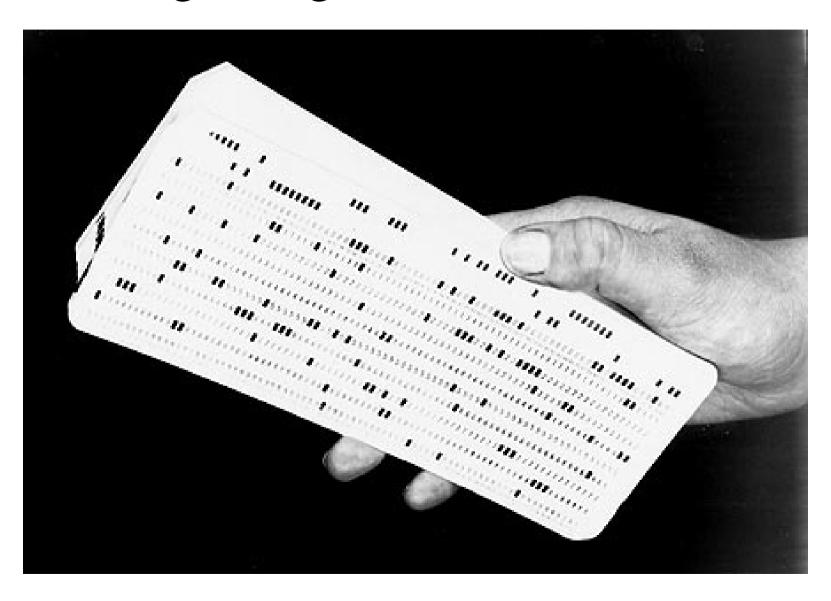


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# System z and its Operating Systems



# In the beginning was the card.....



# the key punch ....



# and the Hollerith Tabulator ....





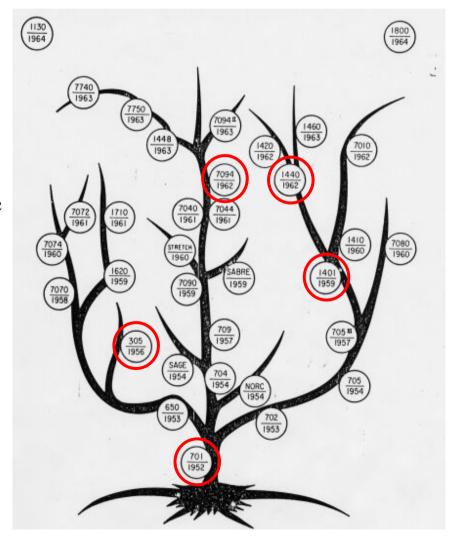
### The 1950's

.... OK - no VSE yet, but one must start somewhere



# The IBM family tree – 1952 to 1964

- Several mainframe families, each uniquely designed for different applications
- Each family had a different, incompatible architecture
- Even within families, moving from one generation to the next involved a migration
  - although the advent of 'common' compilers (i.e. COBOL and FORTRAN) made migration a bit easier



# IBM 701 – 1952 1<sup>st</sup> generation

- *First* IBM large-scale electronic computer manufactured in quantity
- IBM's *first* commercially available scientific computer
- The *first* IBM machine in which programs were stored in an internal, addressable, electronic memory
- Key to IBM's transition from punched card machines to electronic computers
- The beginning of the pioneering line of IBM 700 series computers, including the 702, 704, 705 and 709



# IBM 1401 – 1959 2<sup>nd</sup> generation

- The all-transistorized IBM 1401 Data Processing System offered features found in electronic data processing systems to *smaller businesses*, previously limited to the use of conventional punched card equipment.
- Features included: high speed card punching and reading, magnetic tape input and output, high speed printing, stored program, and arithmetic and logical ability





### The 1960's

.....a mainframe revolution begins with IBM System/360 and IBM System/360 Disk Operating System (DOS/360)



# IBM System/360 – 1964 3rd generation

- Customers were frustrated with the migration costs that came with each processor upgrade
- IBM developed a family of processors using the same durable architecture
  - published in the S/360 Principles of Operations
  - 24-bit addressing (32-bit architecture)
- Solid logic circuit cards
- Common peripheral devices
- One operating system *initially* 
  - Operating System/360 (OS/360)



### 1965

- S/360 Model 30 System
  - Approx. 30-35 <u>K</u>IPS (.03 MIPS)
  - Solid Logic Technology
  - 8 to 64 KB main storage
    - ferrite core memory technology
  - 2311 Disk Storage Drive
    - 7.25 MB/removable pack
    - 75 ms average access time
  - 2401 Magnetic Tape Unit
    - 9 track, 1600 bpi
    - Up to 180,000 bps
  - 2540 Card Read/Punch
    - 1000 cpm read
    - 300 cpm punch
  - 1403-N1 Line Printer
    - up to 1100 lpm

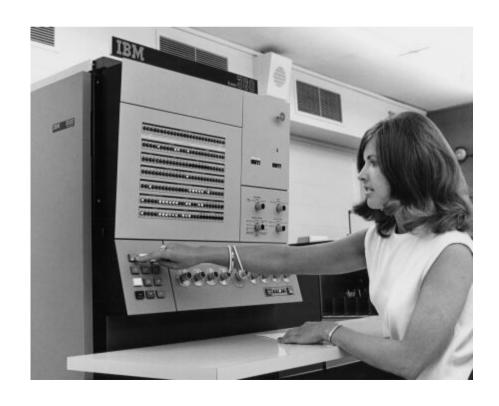
#### Disk Operating System/360

- Releases  $1 \Rightarrow 27$ 
  - designed for 16-32 KB systems
  - disk used for program libraries, transient supervisor functions, etc.
- 1 partition
  - up to 3 beginning in Release 3
  - batch multiprogramming in R16
- BTAM for telecommunications
  - added in Release 3
- User programming in Macro Assembler, COBOL, Fortran, PL/1, and RPG



# What were things like in 1965?

- US President: Lyndon B. Johnson
- Value (in 2005\$) of \$1 = \$6.01
- Average income = \$7,704
- Average price of a car = \$2,350
- Average price of a house = \$21,500
- Dow Jones Industrial Average = 969
- Some Top Songs
  - -Beatles 'Help'
  - -Sonny & Cher 'I Got You Babe'
  - -Rolling Stones 'Satisfaction'
- Some Top TV Shows
  - -I Dream of Jennie
  - -Batman
  - -Daniel Boone
- Best Picture
  - -The Sound of Music





# The 1970's

.....introduction of System/370 and DOS/VS

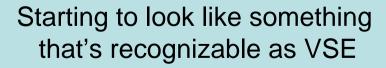


### 1972

- S/370 Model 135 System
  - Compatible upgrade from S/360
  - Integrated Circuit technology
  - 96 to 256 KB Processor Storage
    - 'monolithic' storage technology
    - virtual storage
  - 3330 Direct Access Storage
    - 100 MB/removable pack
  - 3420 Magnetic Tape Subsystem
    - 9 track, 1600 bpi
    - up to 320,000 bps
  - 3505 Card Reader/3525 Card Punch
    - 1200 cpm read
    - 300 cpm punch
  - 3211 Printer
    - up to 2000 lpm

#### DOS/VS

- Releases  $28 \Rightarrow 34$
- up to 16 MB virtual storage
- 5 partitions (up to 7 in R34)
- Linkage Editor, Relocating Loader
- VSAM
  - balanced sequential/random
- POWER (first a Type III in 1968)
  - short for "Priority Output Writers, Exception Processors, and Input Readers"
- 'DBDC' => CICS and DL/I





# What were things like in 1972?

- US President: Richard Nixon
- Value (in 2005\$) of \$1 = \$4.53
- Average income = \$12,625
- Average price of a car = \$3,879
- Average price of a house = \$30,500
- Dow Jones Industrial Average = 1020
- Some Top Songs
  - -Don McLean 'American Pie'
  - -Sammy Davis, Jr. 'The Candy Man'
  - -Johnny Nash 'I Can See Clearly Now'
- Some Top TV Shows
  - -Bob Newhart Show
  - -The Waltons
  - -Monday Night Football
- Best Picture
  - -The Godfather





### The 1980's

.....decade began with the successful 4300 and DOS/VSE

.....later, the pace picked up with the 9370 and VSE/SP



### 1979

- IBM 4331 System
  - Large Scale Integration (LSI) technology
  - 512 and 1024 KB Processor Storage
    - 64K bit memory chip technology
    - Integrated I/O adapters
    - optional ECPS ('e' mode)
  - 3310 Direct Access Storage
    - Fixed Block Architecture (FBA)
    - 64.5 MB/fixed (non-removable) media
  - 8809 Magnetic Tape Subsystem
    - 9 track, 1600 bpi
    - up to 160,000 bps
  - 3505 Card Reader/3525 Card Punch
    - 1200 cpm read
    - 300 cpm punch
  - 3262 Printer
    - up to 650 lpm

#### DOS/VSE

- 7 partitions
  - up to 12 in Release 2
- Fixed Block Architecture (FBA)
- Misc. Enhancements
  - ASI procedures, channel switching, DASD sharing, add statements, missing interrupt handler, etc.
- MSHP
- ICCF (based on ETSS Type III)
- ACF/VTAM
- Priced Components



# What were things like in 1979?

- US President: Jimmy Carter
- Value (in 2005\$) of \$1 = \$2.61
- Average income = \$22,316
- Average price of a car = \$6,847
- Average price of a house = \$71,800
- Dow Jones Industrial Average = 839
- Some Top Songs
  - -Rupert Holmes 'Escape' (Pina Colada song)
  - -Donna Summer 'Hot Stuff'
  - -Rod Stewart 'Do Ya Think I'm Sexy'
- Some Top TV Shows
  - -Dallas
  - -All in the Family (Archie Bunker)
  - -Knot's Landing
- Best Picture
  - -Kramer vs. Kramer



### 1987

- IBM 9375 Model 60 System
  - Modular, 19" rack-mounted
  - 8 or 16 MB Processor Storage
    - Integrated I/O adapters
    - office environment
  - 9332 Direct Access Storage
    - Fixed Block Architecture (FBA)
    - 400 MB/2 actuator fixed media
  - 9347 Magnetic Tape Subsystem
    - 9 track, 1600 bpi
    - up to 160,000 bps



#### • VSE/SP V3

- 12 partitions
- Virtual Address Extensions (VAE)
  - up to 9 address spaces
- New Librarian
- Interactive User Interface (IUI)
- Conditional JCL
- Packaging
  - base and optional products
  - base was designed, developed, tested, shipped, and serviced as if it were a single integrated system
- Capacity-based Pricing

# What were things like in 1987?

- US President: Ronald Reagan
- Value (in 2005\$) of \$1 = \$1.67
- Average income = \$36,884
- Average price of a car = \$13,386
- Average price of a house = \$127,200
- Dow Jones Industrial Average = 1939
- Some Top Songs
  - -Los Lobos 'La Bamba'
  - -Starship 'Nothing's Gonna Stop Us Now'
  - -U2 'With or Without You'
- Some Top TV Shows
  - -ALF
  - -The Wonder Years
  - -In the Heat of the Night
- Best Picture
  - -The Last Emperor





### The 1990's

.....the decade began with ES/9000 and VSE/ESA V1

.....followed by IBM's CMOS Transition and VSE/ESA V2





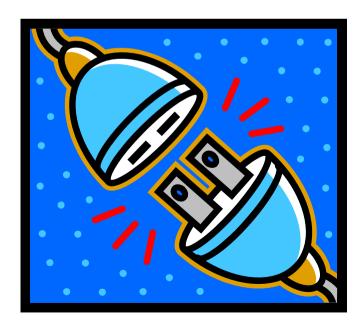
### The 1990's –

.... However, many industry 'experts' ridiculed the mainframe. They said PCs and 'client/server' alone represent the future of IT.



### One well known example....

- "I predict that the last mainframe will be unplugged on March 15, 1996."
  - Stewart Alsop, March 1991



Source: IBM Annual Report 2001

### 1993

- ES/9221 Model 150 System
  - 16 to 256 MB Processor Storage
    - Modular, 19" rack-mounted
    - Integrated I/O adapters
    - PR/SM
    - Parallel and ESCON Channels
  - 9336 Direct Access Storage
    - Fixed Block Architecture (FBA)
    - 857 MB/fixed media
  - 3490 Magnetic Tape Subsystem
    - 200 MB cartridges
    - up to 4.5M bps

#### • VSE/ESA V1.3

- 31-bit real and virtual addressing
- Dynamic partitions
  - number limited only by tasks
  - 1 partition per address space
- Access Registers
- Data Spaces
- Virtual Disk
- Virtual Storage Constraint Relief
- Dynamic (XA) Channel Subsystem
- ESCON Channels

# What were things like in 1993?

- US President: William Jefferson Clinton
- Value (in 2005\$) of \$1 = \$1.31
- Average income = \$47,221
- Average price of a car = \$17,698
- Average price of a house = \$147,700
- Dow Jones Industrial Average = 3754
- Some Top Songs
  - -Mariah Carey 'Hero'
  - -Meat Loaf 'I'd Do Anything for Love'
  - -Janet Jackson 'That's the Way Love Goes'
- Some Top TV Shows
  - -Frasier
  - -Homicide: Life on the Streets
  - -N.Y.P.D. Blues
- Best Picture
  - -Schindler's List



### 1998

### • Multiprise 2000 System

- based on G3 CMOS technology
- 1 to 5-way Processing Units
- 128 MB to 4 GB Processor Storage
- Parallel and ESCON Channels
- Integrated DASD
  - a portion of main memory for cache
  - emulate 3380/3390 ECKD
  - up to 288 GB capacity
- and/or RAMAC External DASD
- Open Systems Adapter (OSA)
- 3490E Magnetic Tape Subsystem
  - 2.4 GB/cartridge with IDRC



#### VSE/ESA V2.3

- Year 2000 ready
- optional Turbo dispatcher
  - support for n-way processors
- VSAM KSDS > 4GB
- set timezone/daylight savings time
- TCP/IP for VSE/ESA (native)
  - offered under agreement with CSI
- ACF/VTAM V4.2
- LE and LE-based languages
  - COBOL for VSE/ESA
  - PL/1 for VSE/ESA
  - C for VSE/ESA
- Improved console support

# What were things like in 1998?

- US President: Bill Clinton
- Value (in 2005\$) of \$1 = \$1.16
- Average income = \$59,589
- Average price of a car = \$19,560
- Average price of a house = \$181,900
- Dow Jones Industrial Average = 9027
- Some Top Songs
  - -Shania Twain 'You're Still the One'
  - -Destiny's Child 'No, No, No'
  - -Third Eye Blind 'How's It Going to Be?'
- Some Top TV Shows
  - -Ally McBeal
  - -Everybody Loves Raymond
  - -60 Minutes II
- Best Picture
  - -Shakespeare In Love

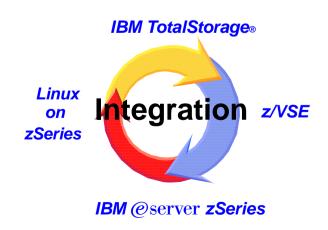




### The 2000's

...a new century begins with Multiprise 3000 and VSE/ESA V2

...looking to the present with IBM zSeries and z/VSE V3 & V4



# Reports of the death of the mainframe ....were premature

- "I predict that the last mainframe will be unplugged on March 15, 1996."
  - Stewart Alsop, March 1991
- "It's clear that corporate customers still like to have centrally controlled, very predictable, reliable computing systems—exactly the kind of systems that IBM specializes in."
  - Stewart Alsop, February 2002

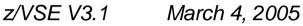


Source: IBM Annual Report 2001

### Recent z/VSE Innovation

z/VSE V4.1 - March 16, 2007

- z/Architecture only
- 64-bit real addressing
- MWLC incl. sub-capacity pricing



- zSeries features, FCP/SCSI
- 31-bit mode only

#### VSE/ESA V2.7 March 14, 2003

- enhanced interoperability
- ALS2 servers only

VSE/ESA V2.6 Dec 14, 2001

• last release to support pre-G5 servers

VSE/ESA V2.5 Sept 29, 2000

- interoperability
- e-business connectors

VSE/ESA V2.4 June 25, 1999

- CICS Transaction Server for VSE/ESA
- e-business







### 2007

- IBM System z9 Business Class
  - based on innovative System z9 technology
  - 2 models, 73 capacity settings
    - 1 to 4 Processing Units (PUs)
    - 26 to 1750 MIPS
  - 8 to 64 GB Processor Storage
  - HiperSockets
  - ESCON, FICON Express, FCP Channels
  - PCICA encryption assist
  - OSA Express & OSA-ICC
  - Integrated Facility for Linux (IFL)
  - IBM Enterprise Storage Server (Shark)
    - high availability, high performance
    - Flashcopy and PPRC
    - 1 to 55.9 TB capacity
  - IBM 3592 TotalStorage Enterprise Tape
    - 900 GB/cartridge at 3:1 compression
    - up to 40 MB transfer rates

- z/VSE V4.1
  - 64-bit real addressing
  - Turbo dispatcher
    - support for n-way processors
  - CICS Transaction Server
    - availability and z/OS affinity
  - TCP/IP
    - offered under agreement with CSI
  - VSE Navigator
  - VSE e-business connectors
  - VSE Web services SOAP/XML
  - HiperSockets
  - PCICA encryption assist
  - TS1120 tape encryption support
  - Shark Flashcopy and PPRC
  - FCP-attached SCSI disks
  - Sub-capacity pricing



## A typical z/VSE User Panel

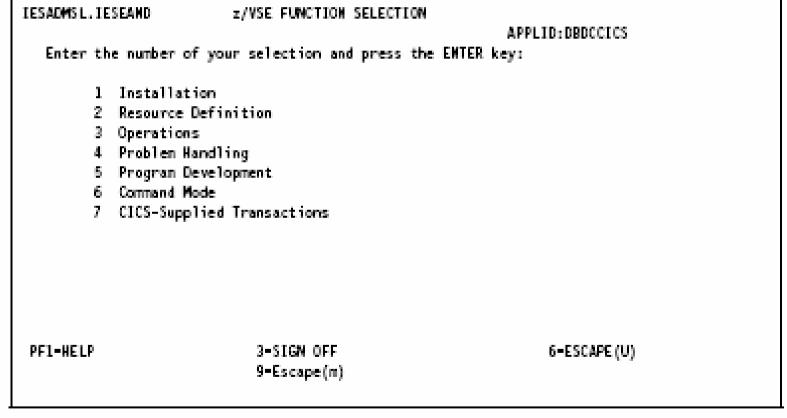
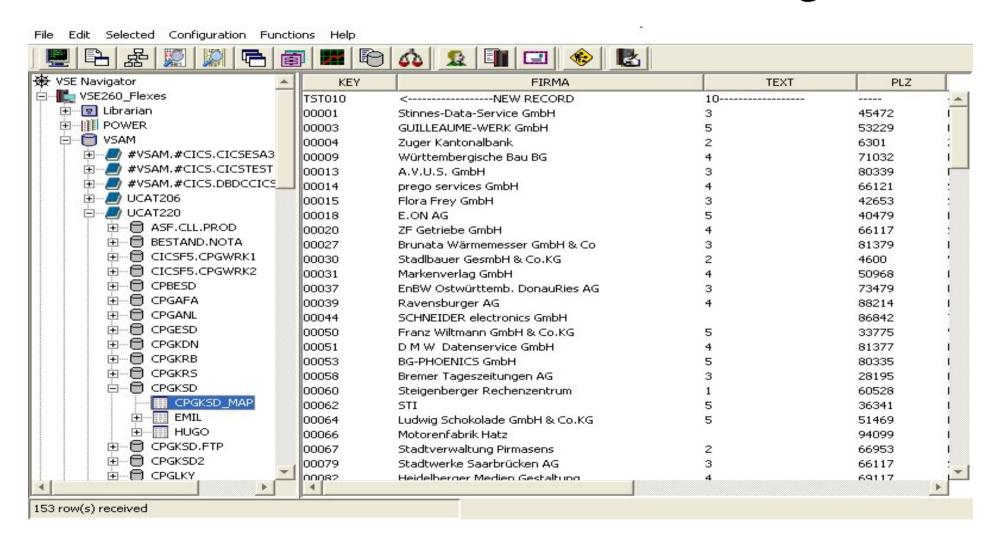


Figure 4-2 Primary selection panel for administrators

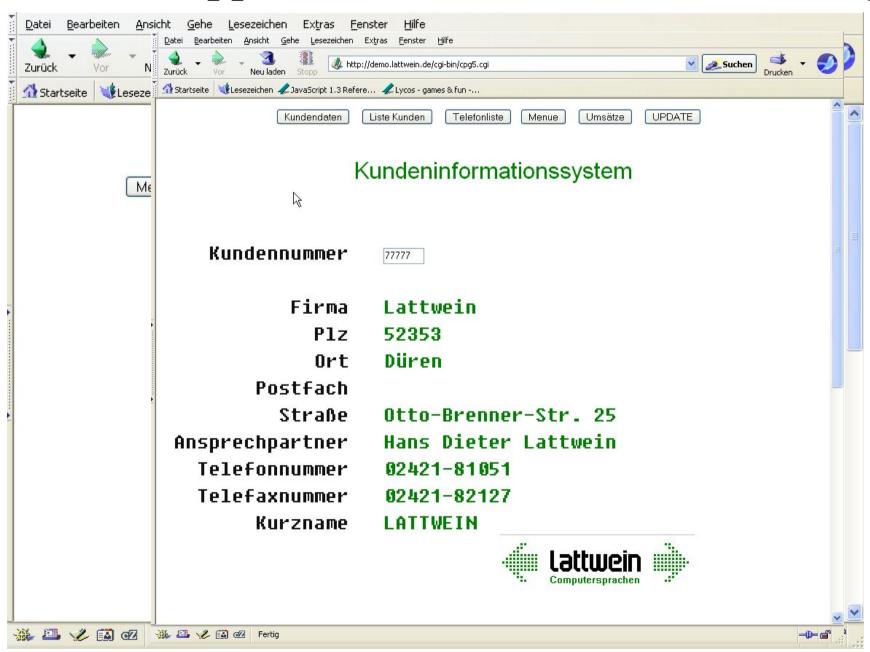
# A modern User I/F: z/VSE Navigator



# A typical CICS Screen in z/VSE

CPG Kunden	MAS T202 27.10.06 15.14UH	R <sup>1R</sup>
Kundennummer 77777	Preis CPG EUR	
Firma Lattwein	DM	
Firma (2. Zl)	TOP EUR	(DN
Land	QTF EUR	
Plz Haus/Postf 52353		
Ort Düren	Maschinentyp	
Postfach	Kunde seit	ure
Straße Otto-Brenner-Str. 25		
	weitere Miet- und Kaufdaten	
	PF11 drücken	
Ansprechpartner. Hans Dieter Lattwein	*	
Telefonnummer 02421-81051	Rechnung an	
	Mahnsperre	
Text	Mahnung	
	Bestellung	
Telefaxnummer 02421-82127	Keine MWST	
	Kassette	
Kurzname LATTWEIN	ÄnderDatum 271006	
		317
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Verbindung zum Host über LU @L000005 aufgebaut.	\\Pserver\LEXMARK EIN \\Pserver\LEXMARK	11.

### Modern Applications use Browser Technology









Kunde **465.00.16** Benutzer **faber** 

Menii

Home

Teilekatalog

Benutzer

Bestellhistorie

Warenkorb anzeigen

abmelden

WM AC

Homepage der WM AG Kontakt

#### Warenkorb anzeigen

Folgende Positionen stehen in Ihrem Warenkorb:

Aktualisieren Warenkorb bestellen

WM-Artikel	Bestellnummer	Bezeichnung	Menge	Listenpreis	EK-Preis	Summe
		Bestellhinweis	Verfügb		Anlieferung	
312,21,57		OELFILTER VAG	1,00	5,45	4,09	4,09
			ab Lager		Tour	
375.04.03		SCHALLD.H.GOLF/SCIR. 3.75-7.83	1,00	56,50	45,20	45,20
			ab Lager	lieferbar		Tour
198.42.77		CB-FUNK-DACHANTENNE	1,00	90,86	90,86	90,86
			Lieferzei	t auf Anfrage		Tour
198.43.76		ANTENNE GLASKL.	1,00	31,30	31,30	31,30
			Lieferzeit auf Anfrage			Tour
111.37.52		SCHEINW.RE.H4 XSARA 7.97-8.00	1,00	90,00	72,00	72,00
Ш:			ab Zentr	allager lieferbar (ca. 24h)		Tour

Aktualisieren	Warenkorb bestellen

Änderungen an markierten Positionen:

Bestellhinweis:

Menge:

Anlieferung:

nicht ändern

Aktualisieren

Position(en) löschen

Position manuell einfügen:

(WM-Nummer bitte ohne Punkte eingeben!)

WM-Artikelnummer:

Menge:

Einfügen

Warenkorb bestellen



2006





Name des Frame

ZOL\_FRA1.HTM

Maske: ZSC00100.HTM Porgramm: ZSC001

### Stahl: Artikelstamm

Artikelnummer:

6000050

weiter

#### Stahl Prospekt

Stahl Artikelstamm

**Startseite** 

Artikelnr.:	Bezeichnung:	Gruppe:
6000001	ACHSE	60
6000002	WELLE	70
6000003	ACHSE	60
6000004	ACHSE	60
6000005	WELLE	70
6000006	PROFILSTAB	30
6000007	PROFILSTAB	30
6000008	PROFILSTAB	40
6000009	PROFILSTAB	40
6000010	PROFILSTAB	40
6000011	PROFILSTAB	40
6000012	KEILLEISTE	20
6000013	KEILLEISTE	30
6000014	KEILLEISTE (GEZAHNT)	30

1998





# UK / ZVK Maler Wiesbaden



Betriebskonto-Nummer 010022 Jahr Arbeitnehmer-Nummer Paginiernummer Stammdaten Beitrag Erstattung Kontoauszug Zwischenbereiche Arbeitnehmer 07 LNK/BN **ADABAS** Klage Suchen 11 Info Ende



\*10\* Arbeitgeberbeitrag, Buchungen - Lfd.Jahr - 12.09.01 14.50UH

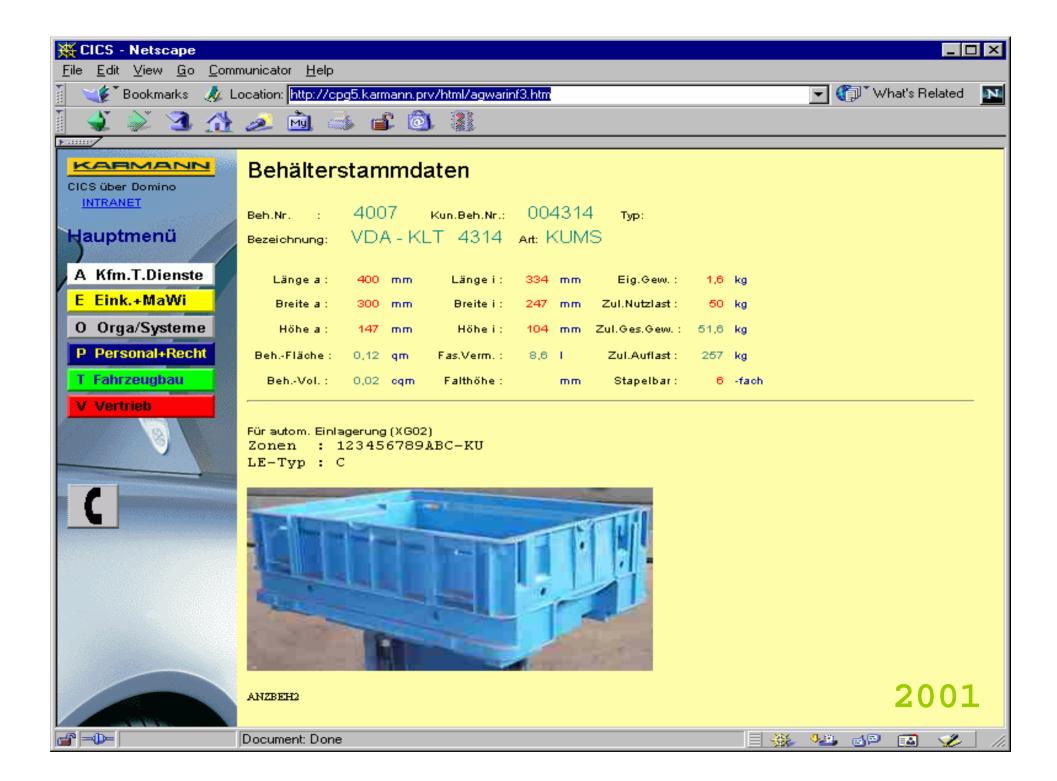
010022/6 Mustermann GmbH 04711 Musterstadt

Status: Gewerbliche 0A Angestellte 0A LAT Nein

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Wert- stel- lung	Buch- ungs- datum	Maschi- nen- datum	Ka	ММ	JJ	В	Beleg	Soll€	Haben €	Betrag in DM
	1.01.99	1.01.99	<u>Üb.</u>	00	98	Г		4.326,67	0,00	8.462,23
	19.01.99	21.01.99	<u>310</u>	12	98	Г	2956015	4.891,90	0,00	9.567,72
	19.01.99	21.01.99	<u>311</u>	12	98		2956015	0,00	0,00	0,00
	8.02.99	16.02.99	<u>320</u>	11	98	2	103136	0,00	4.326,67	8.462,23
	16.02.99	4.03.99	<u>310</u>	01	99		99008898	4.254,88	0,00	8.321,82
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	15.04.99	22.04.99	<u>320</u>	02	99	2	120946	0,00	3.410,47	6.670,30
	23.04.99	26.04.99	<u>310</u>	03	99		99039311	4.389,98	0,00	8.586,05
	23.04.99	26.04.99	<u>311</u>	03	99		99039311	0,00	0,00	0,00
	18.05.99	18.05.99	<u>320</u>	15	99	8		0,00	13.536,76	26.475,60
	25.05.99	27.05.99	<u>310</u>	04	99		99054817	4.237,36	0,00	8.287,56
	25.05.99	27.05.99	<u>311</u>	04	99		99054817	0,00	0,00	0,00
	22.06.99	28.06.99	310	05	99		99070010	3.621.35	0.00	7.082.74

Betriebskonto-Nummer 010022 Jahr Arbeitnehmer-Nummer Paginiernummer Stammdaten Beitrag Erstattung Kontoauszug Zwischenbereiche Arbeitnehmer 07 LNK/BN **ADABAS** Klage Suchen 11 Info Ende 1999









BRUNATA METRONA	BRUNATA Wärmemesser-Gesellschaft Schultheiss GmbH + Co. Max-Planck-Straße 2, 50354 Hürth	
	Willkommen bei BRUNATA - Online	2003
	Benutzeridentifikation  Passwort	
	Start BRUNATA Online	

Zurück zur BRUNATA-Homepage









BRUNATA Wärmemesser-Gesellschaft Schultheiss GmbH + Co. Max-Planck-Straße 2, 50354 Hürth



Liegenschaftsnummer: EINGABE



n neuen Heizkostenverteiler "Telmetric-Pro" -- Rufer

zurück zum Hauptmenu



QI050002 18.09.01 13.35UHR



Restbestand Vj: Anfangsbestand: BRUNATA Wärmemesser-Gesellschaft Schultheiss GmbH + Co. Max-Planck-Straße 2, 50354 Hürth

### **Kostenaufstellung Online**

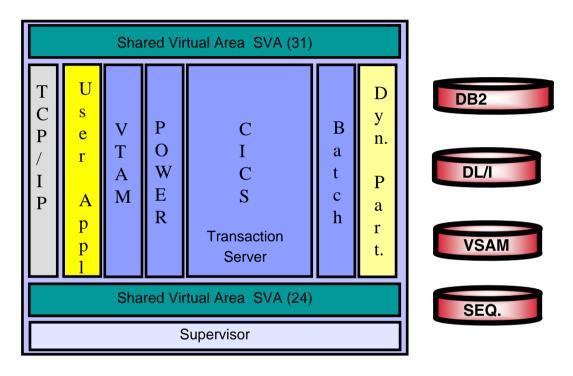
2003

Liegenschaftsnummer:	9100000		Li	egenschaftsanschrift:	Musterstrasse 601 55555 Musterstadt
			Ihr z	uständiger Vertreter:	BRUNATA WAERMEMESSER-GES. SCHULTHEISS GMBH + CO. MAX-PLANCK-STR 2 50354 HUERTH
					Telefon: (02233) 500 Telefax: (02233) 50169
Abrechnungszeitraum Alt:		01.05.1	1999 3	0.04.2000	Hilfe Angaben zur Kostenaufstellung
Abrechnungszeitraum Neu:					
WICHTIGE ANGABEN:					
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Brennstoff Alt: Oel	Liter				
Brennstoff Neu					
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Brennstoffkosten Restbestand Vj:	Datum	Menge 2191,000	Betrag 933,71		

933,71

2191,000

# z/VSE System Structure

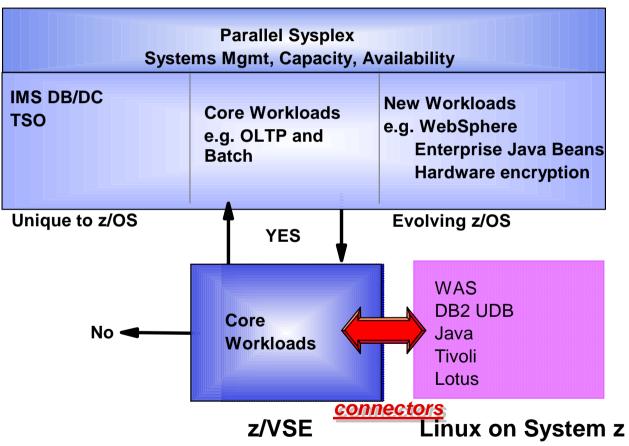


- ► VSE programs (jobs) execute in address spaces (partitions)
  - ►under control of CICS
  - ►in batch
  - ► in dynamically built partitions

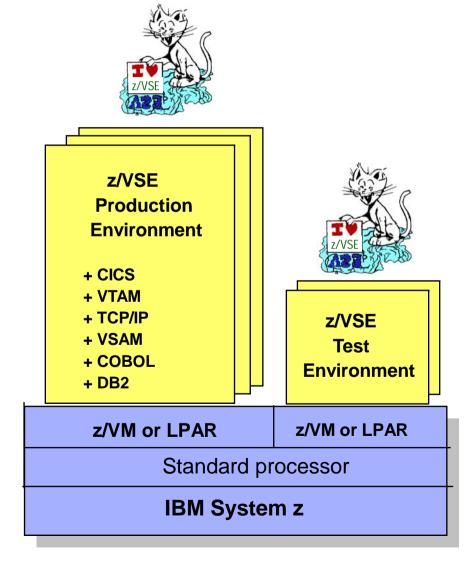
- ►SVA contains code that is called from various programs running in different address spaces
- ► Supervisor (kernel) controls I/O

### z/VSE and z/OS Affinity

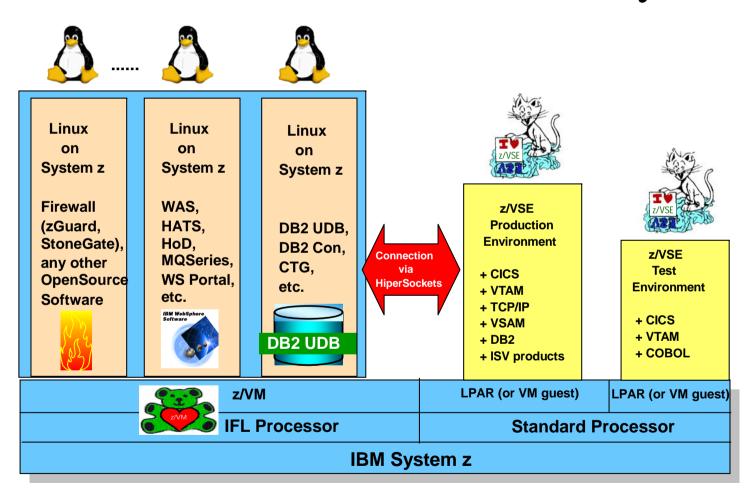
#### z/OS



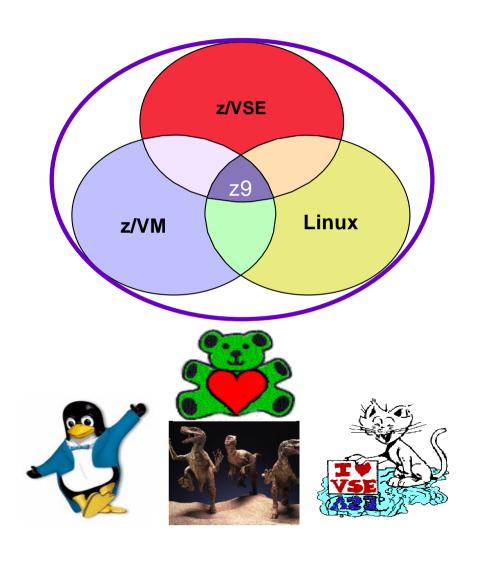
# Typical z/VSE Environment



### z/VSE Modernization w/ Linux on System z



### Exploiting the best of all Worlds on System z



#### • z/VSE

- -Protect core IT investments
- -Robust, secure enterprise server
- -Cost-effective solutions
- -Interoperability with network/servers
- -z/OS affinity

#### • Linux on System z

- -Large portfolio of new applications
- -Platform for IBM middleware
- -Infrastructure Simplification
- -Massive scalability

#### • **z/VM**

- -Highly flexible, industrial strength
- -Multiple z/VSE and Linux images
- -Designed to exploit System z

## Two lessons can be drawn from history...

- 1. The revolution that begun 43 years ago never ended
- 2. Legacy systems are systems that work!





### For more information....

Much of the product information in this presentation, plus much more, can be found on the IBM Archives web site. If you are interested, simply use this URL:

http://www-1.ibm.com/ibm/history/index.html

Also see 'The 360 Revolution', by Chuck Boyer. Available in .pdf format at:

ftp://ftp.software.ibm.com/eserver/zseries/misc/bookoffer/download/ 360revolution\_040704.pdf

Other information can be found on the VSE web site:

http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/zseries/os/vse/

